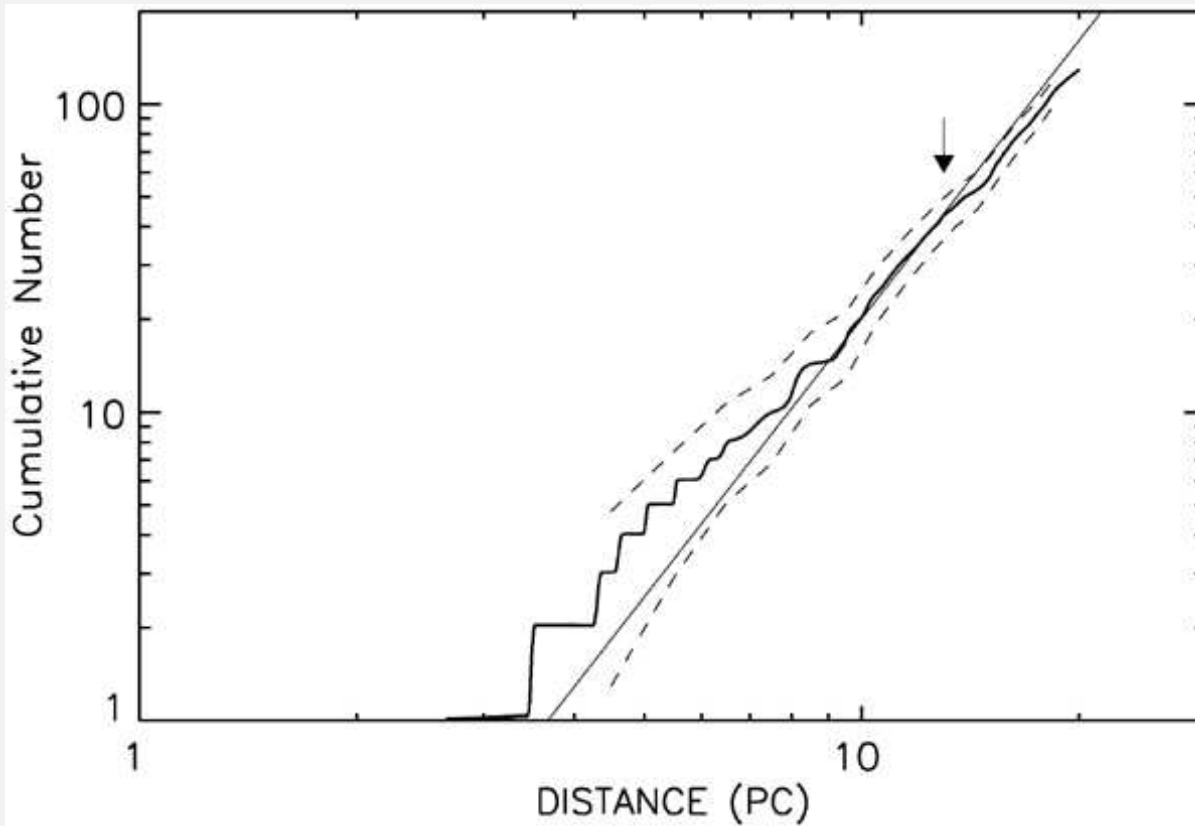


The local white dwarf birthrate from



Ralf Napiwotzki & Ben Spikings
University of Hertfordshire/UK

The local WD sample

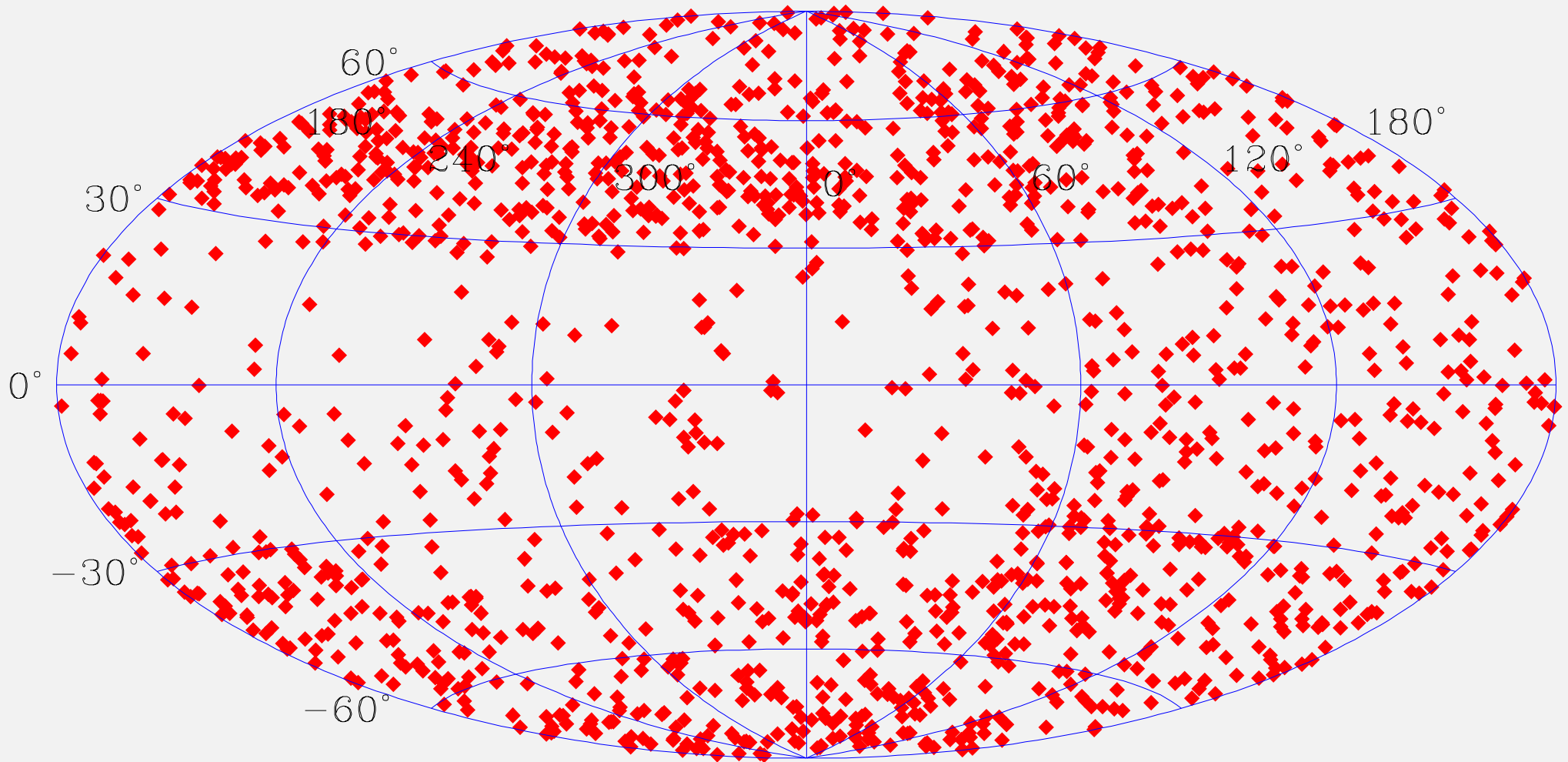


Incompleteness starts at $d = 13$ pc (or earlier)

Cumulative distribution of local WDs as function of distance (Holberg et al. 2008).

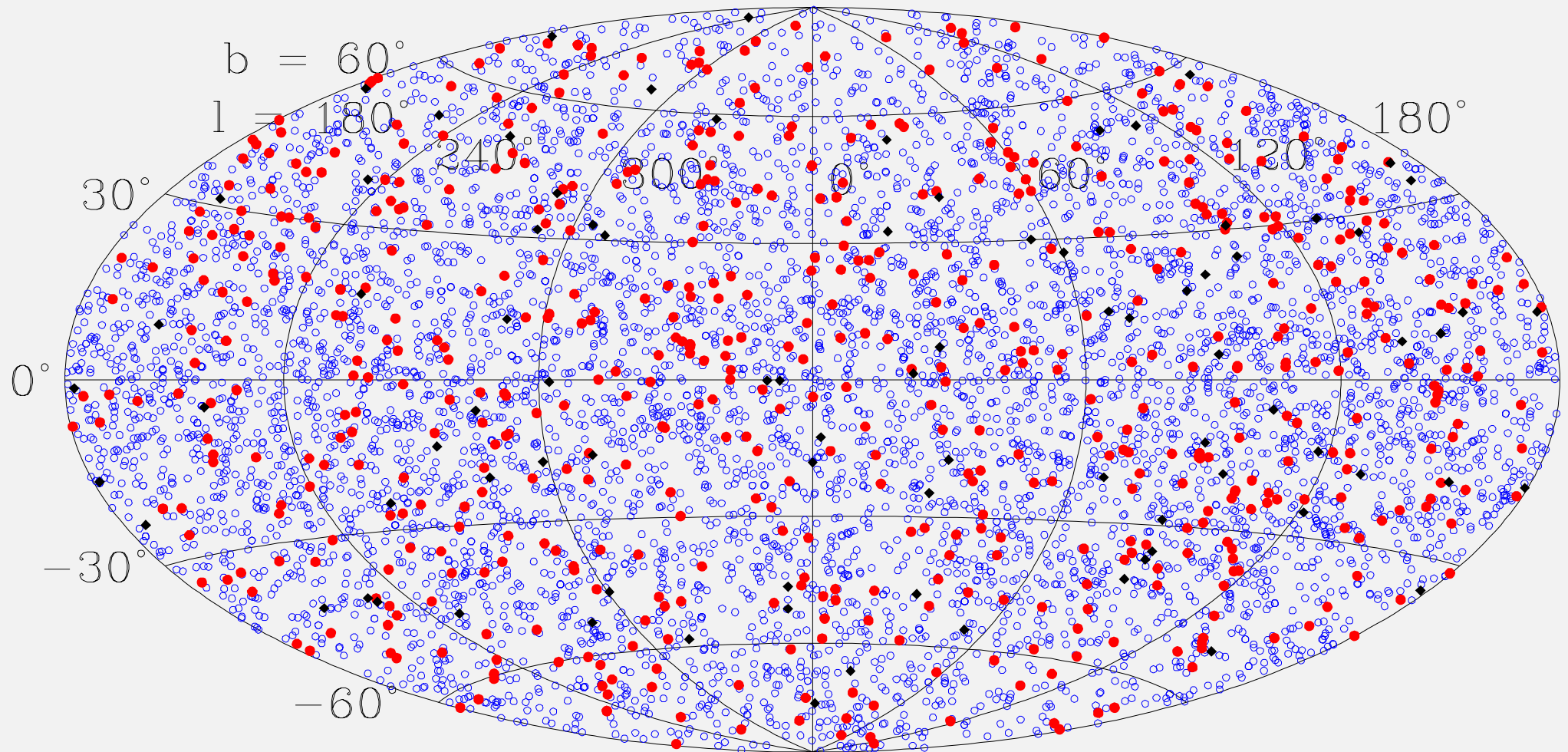
Bright WDs in galactic coordinates

known WDs brighter $V=16.5$



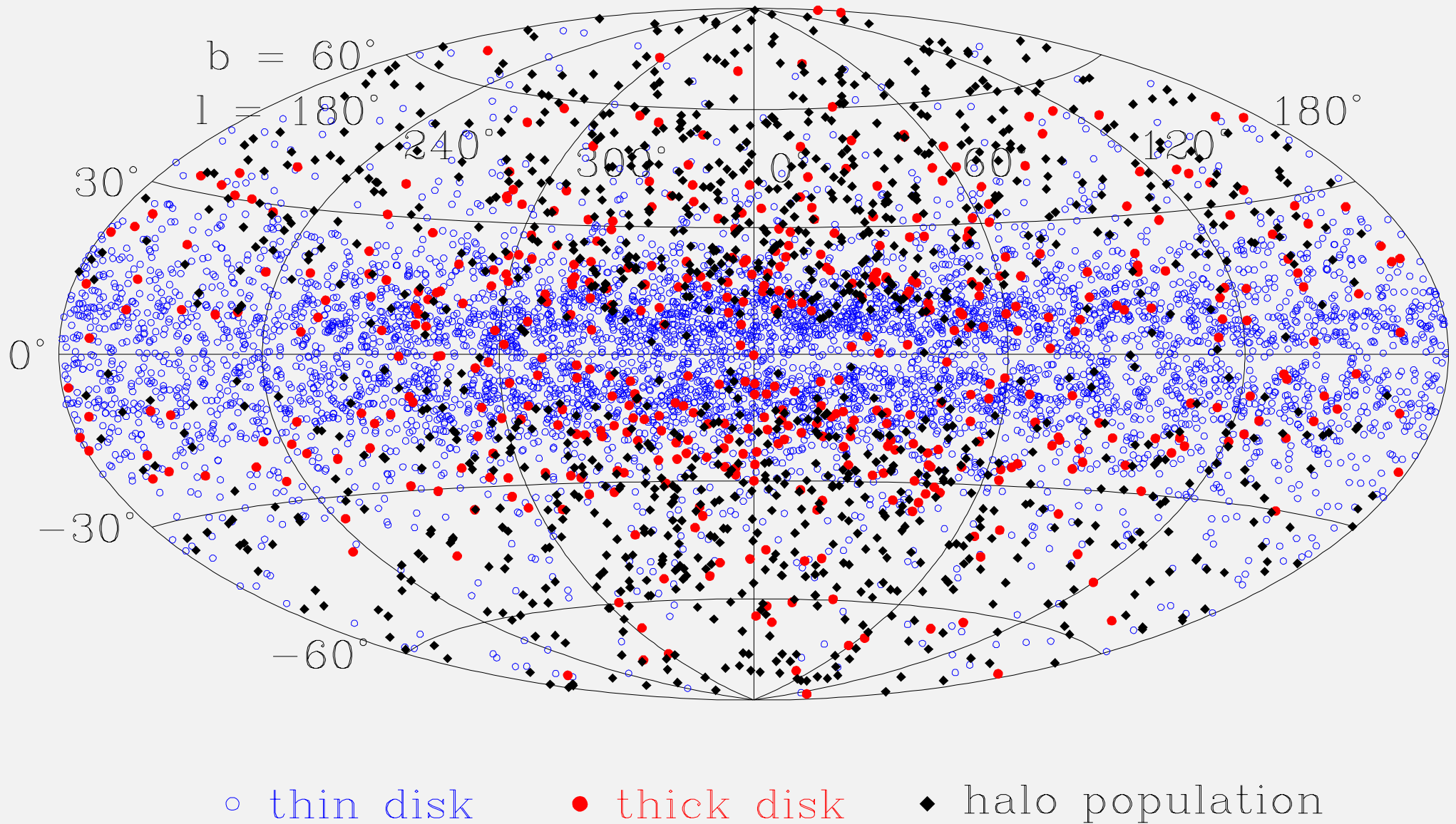
Simulated bright WDs

HeGal simulation, $V \leq 16.5$

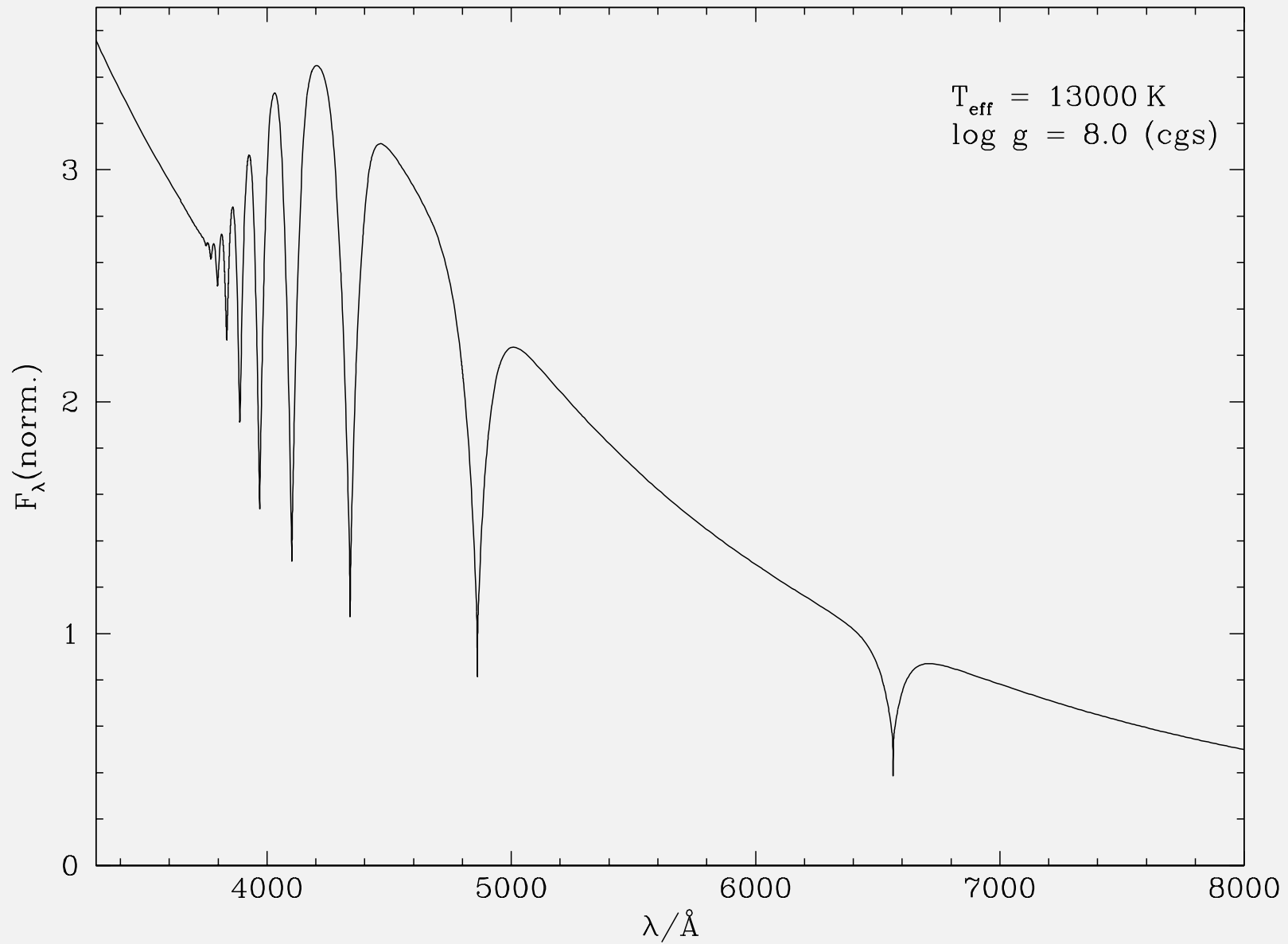


○ thin disk ● thick disk ◆ halo population

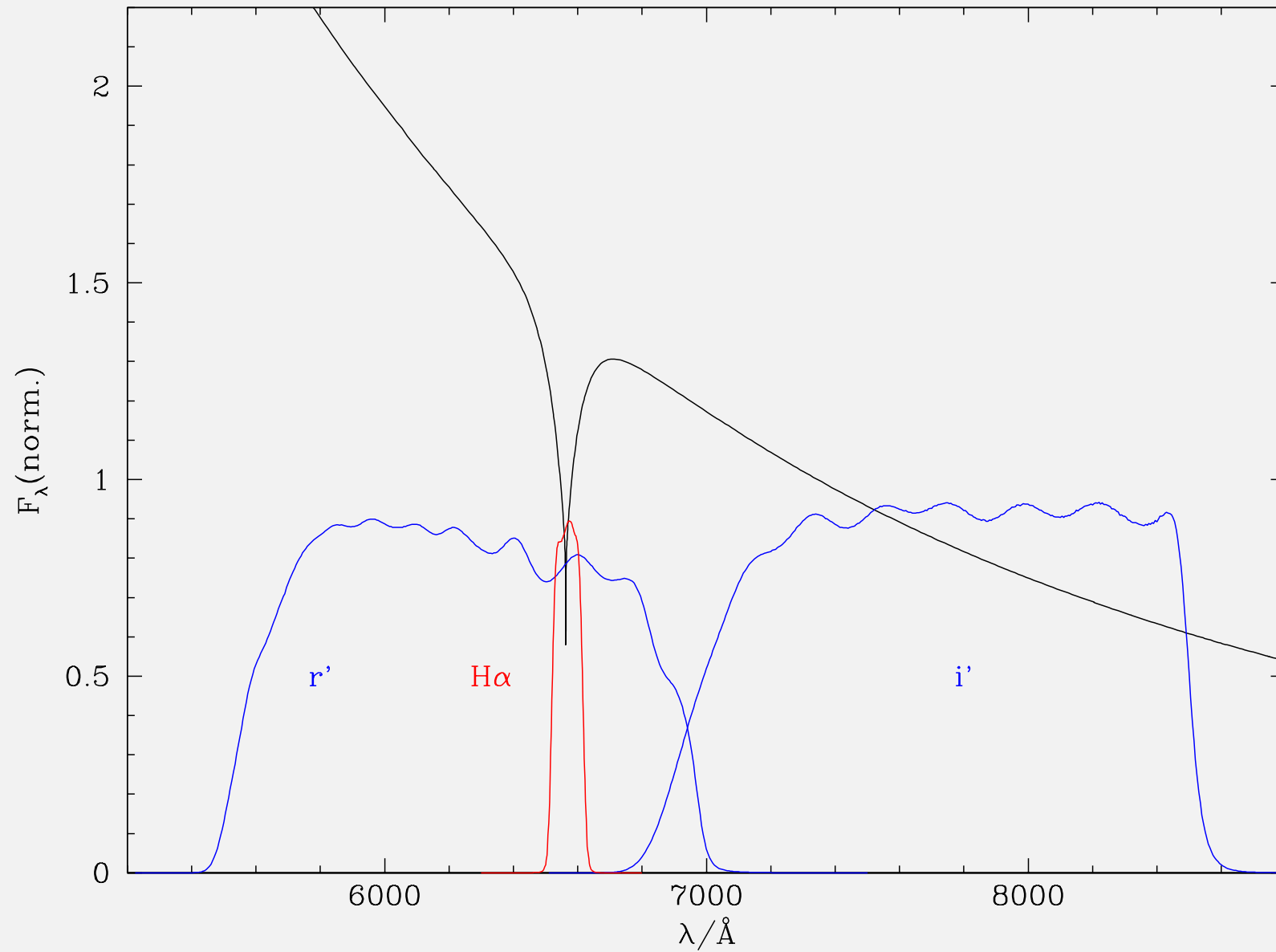
Simulated post-AGB stars



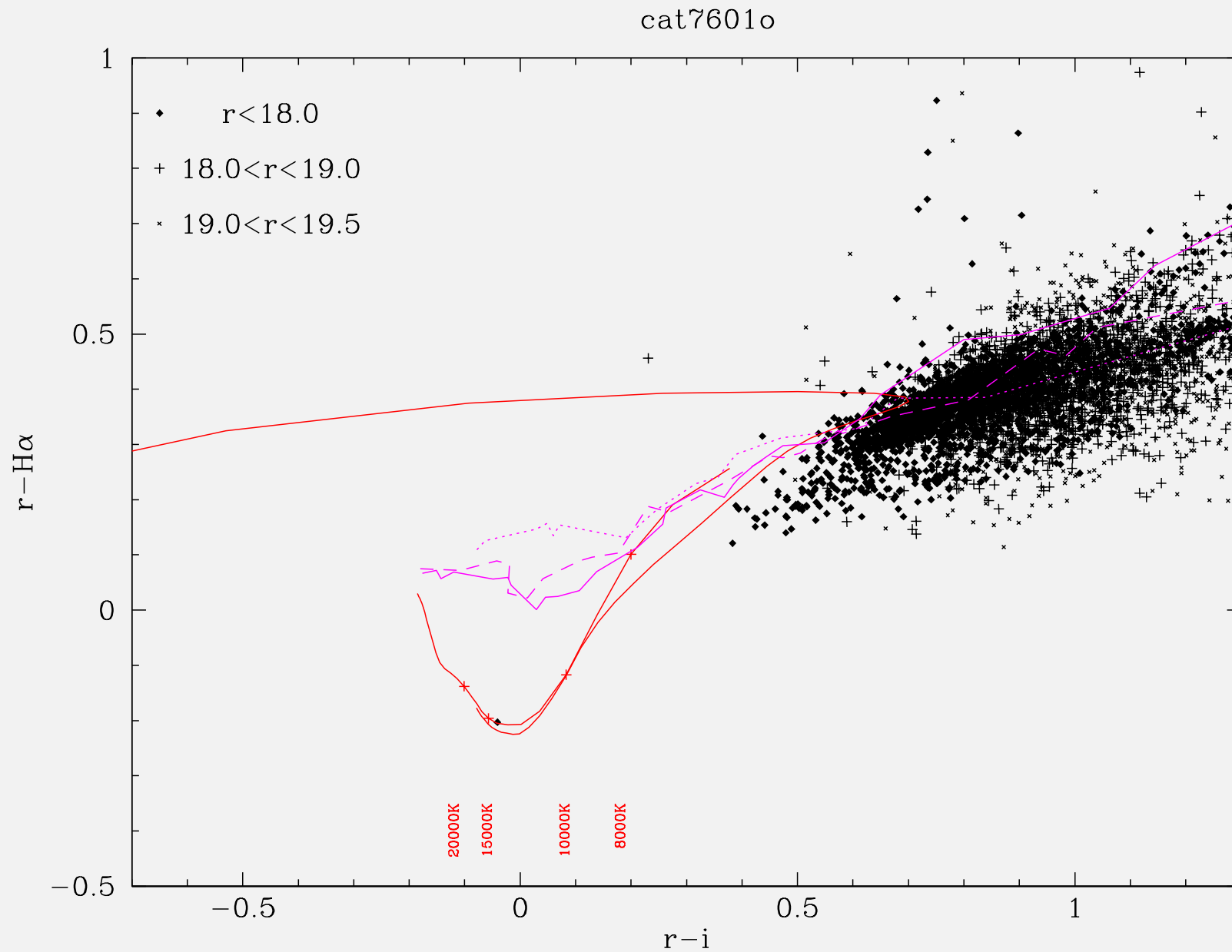
DA white dwarfs



DA and IPHAS filters



DAs in the IPHAS colour-colour plot



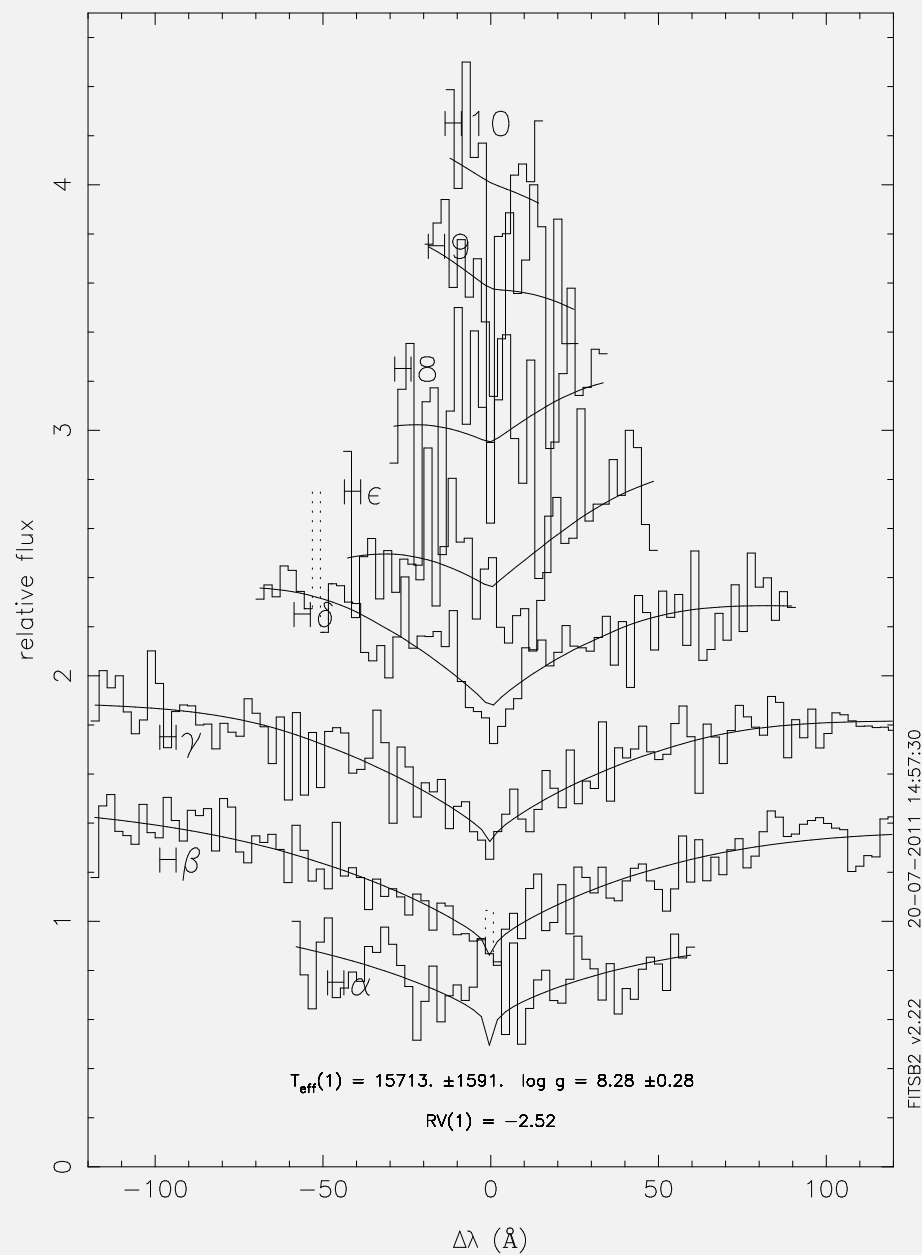
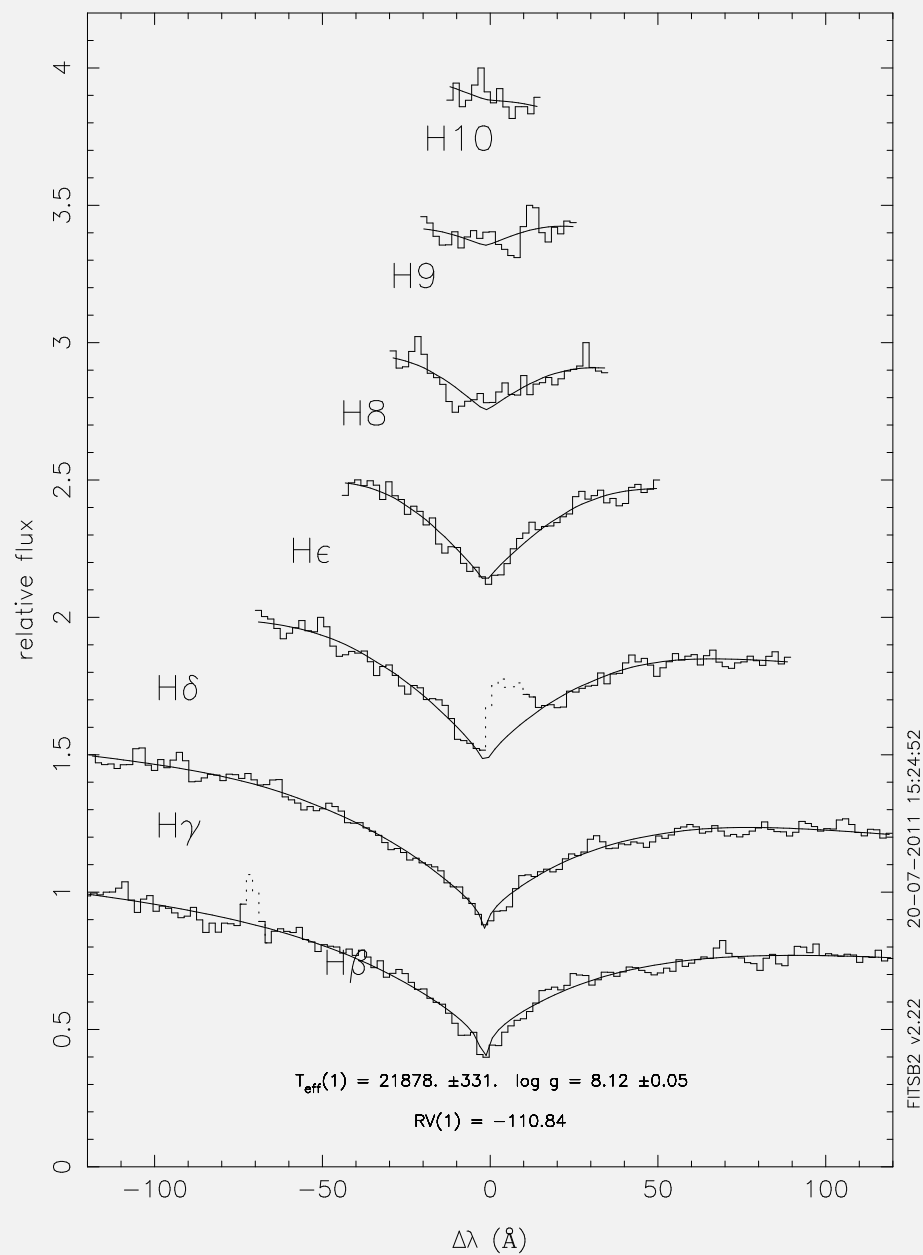
Follow-up spectroscopy

- Follow-up spectroscopy of WD candidates (among other types) with MMT/Hectospec, NOT, INT, ...
- Total sample from IPHAS and UVEX: 95 DA WDs
- Temperature and gravity from fitting of the Balmer lines with model spectra
- Latest generation of Detlev Koester's model atmospheres was used.

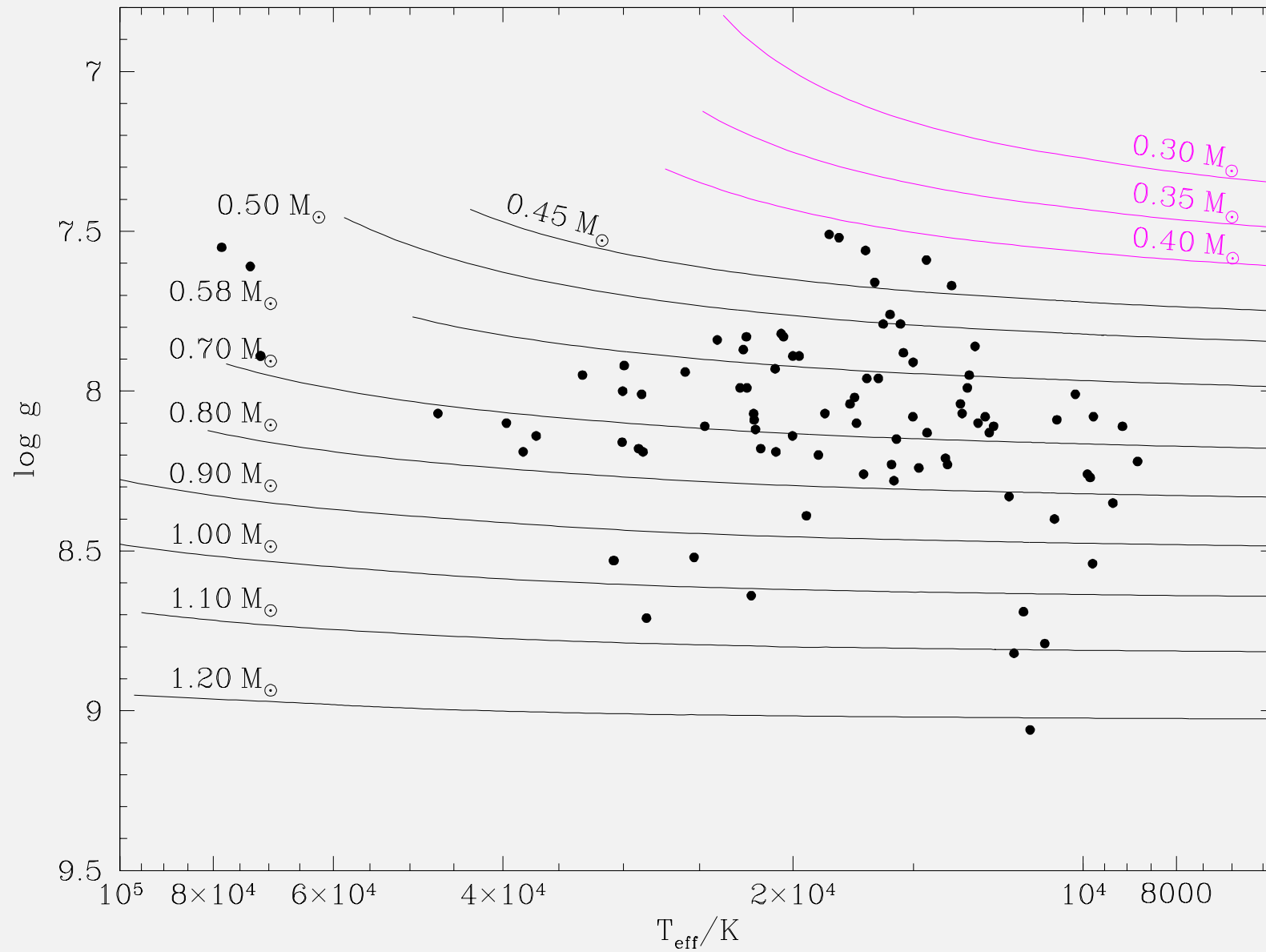
Follow-up spectroscopy

wd4.spc

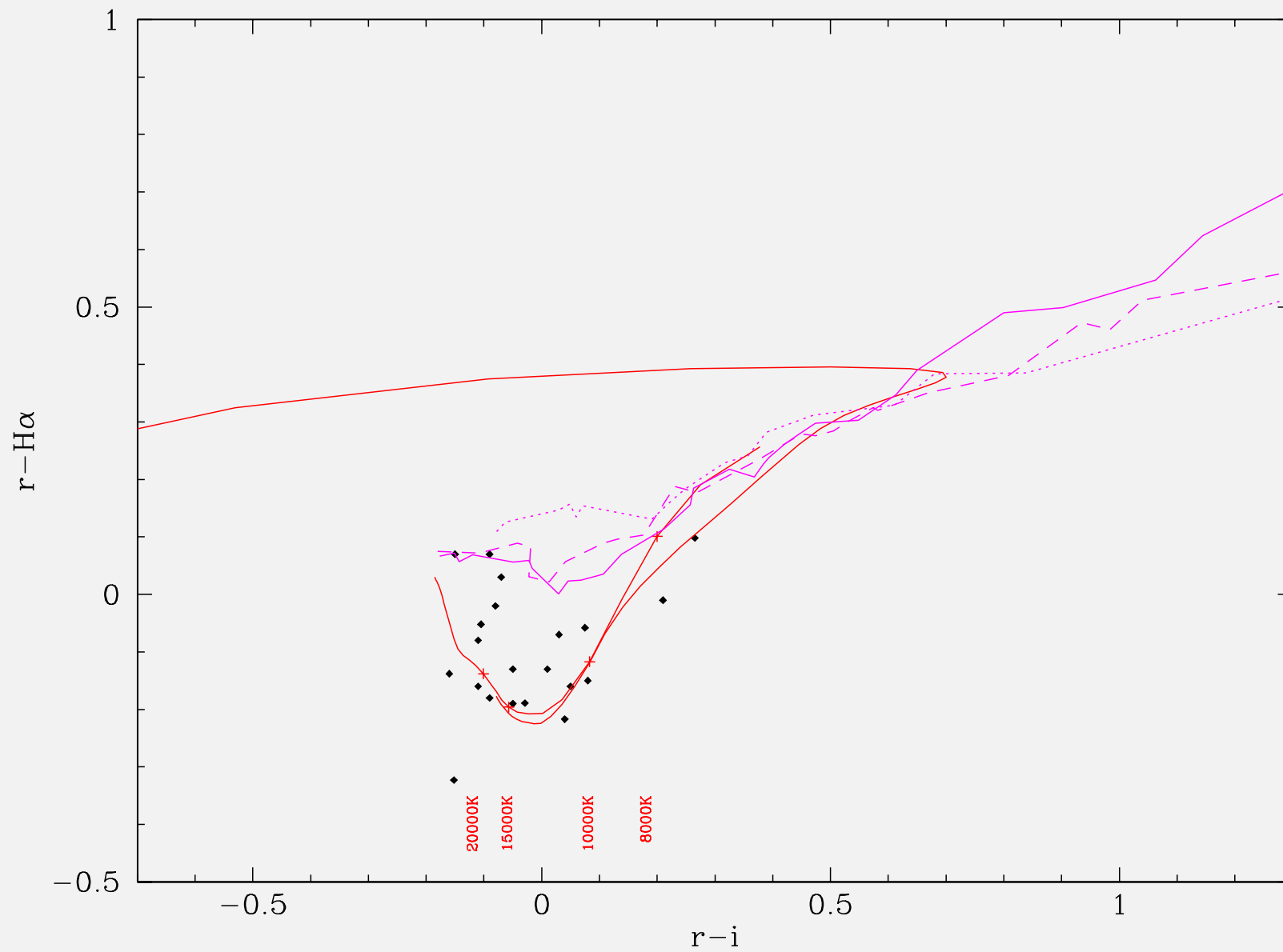
J203039.832+413252.499.flx



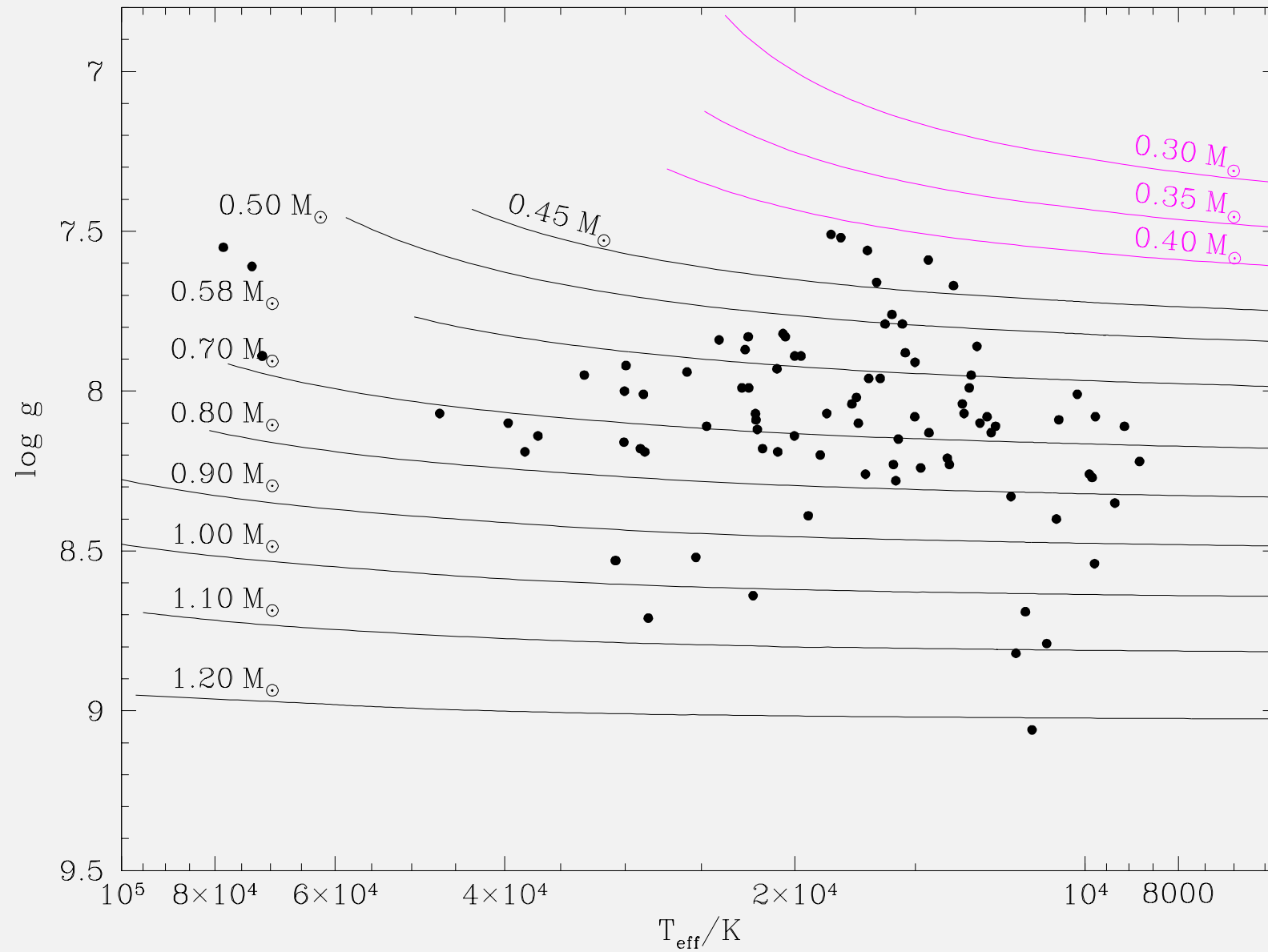
DAs in temperature–gravity diagram



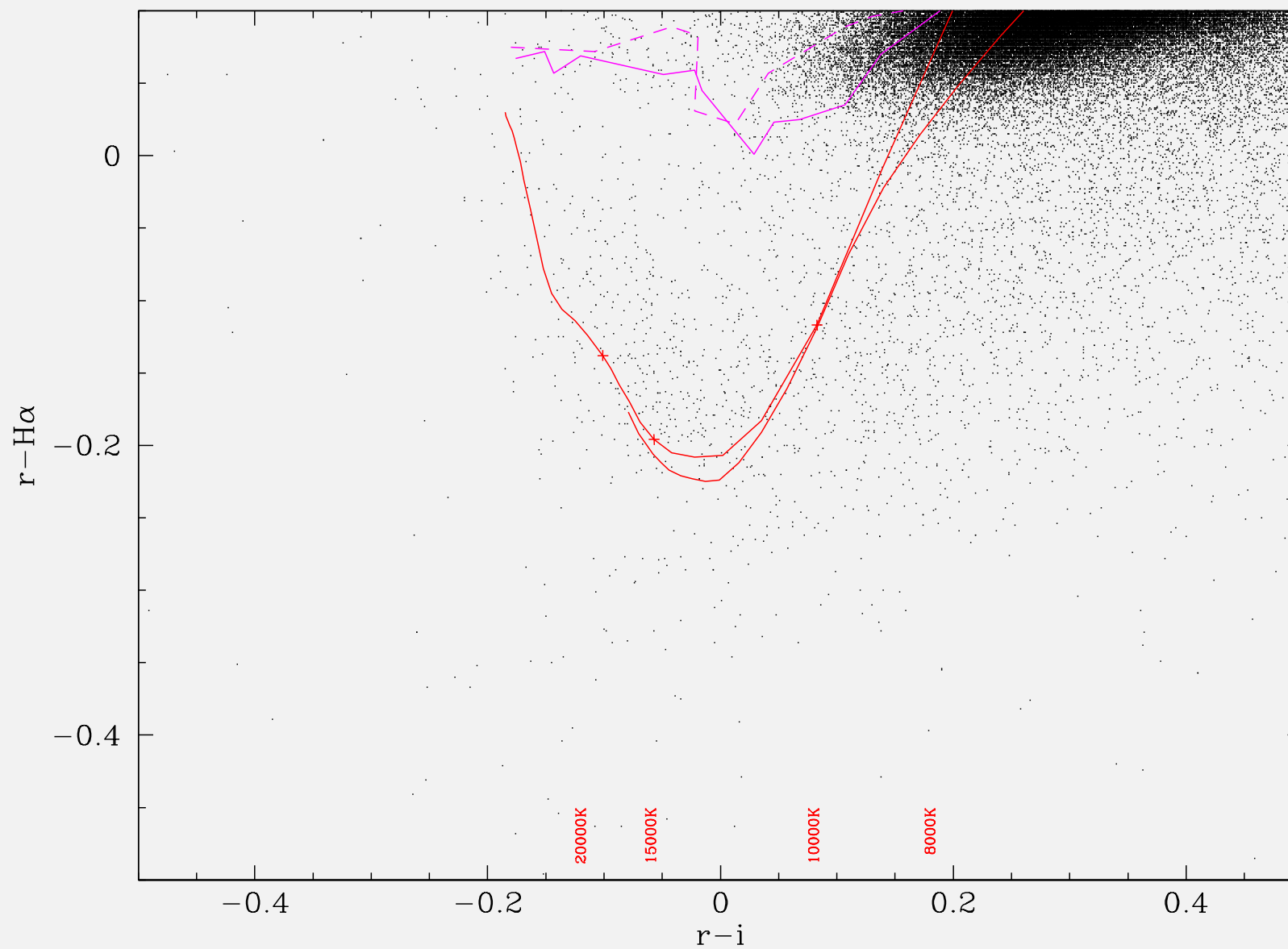
Fitted DAs in colour-colour diagram



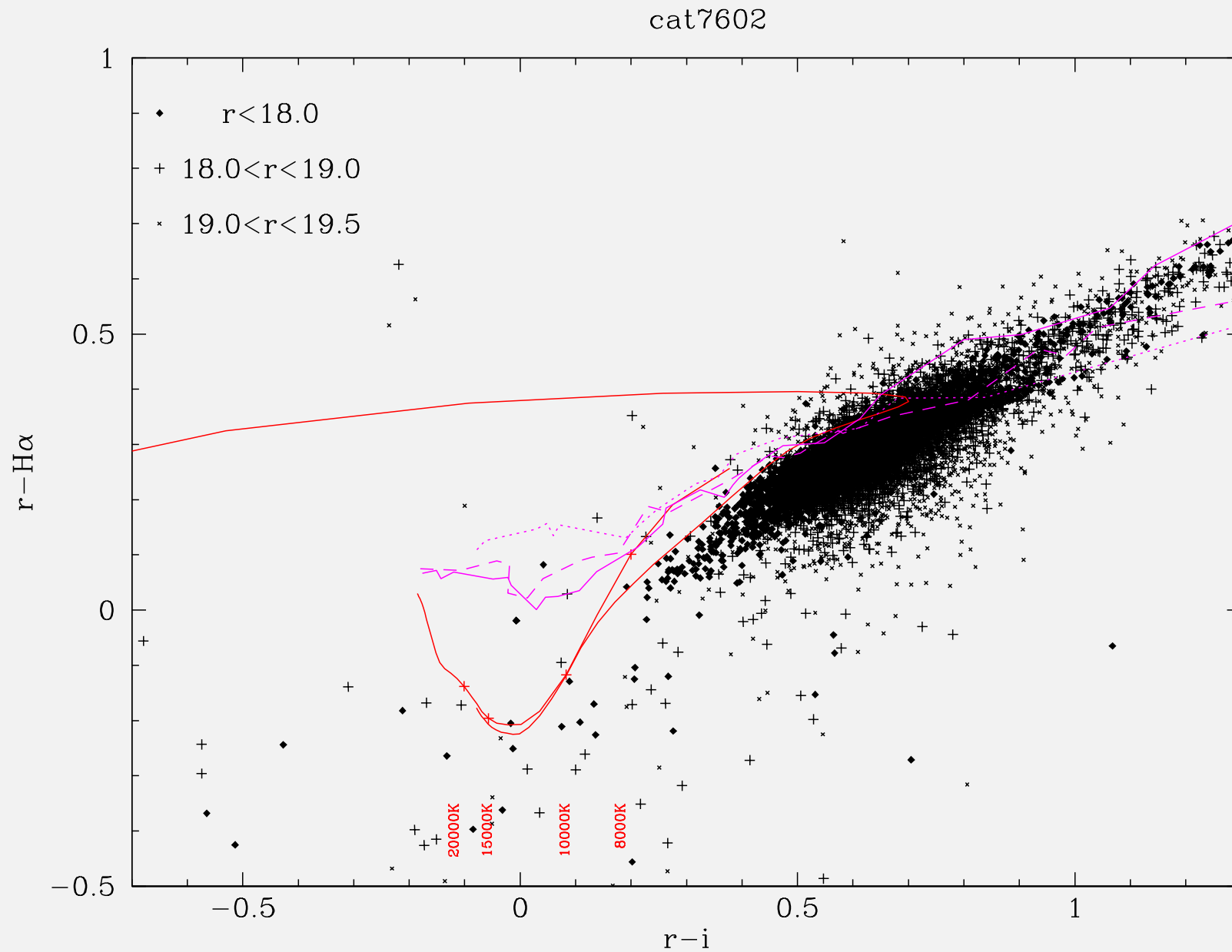
DAs in temperature–gravity diagram



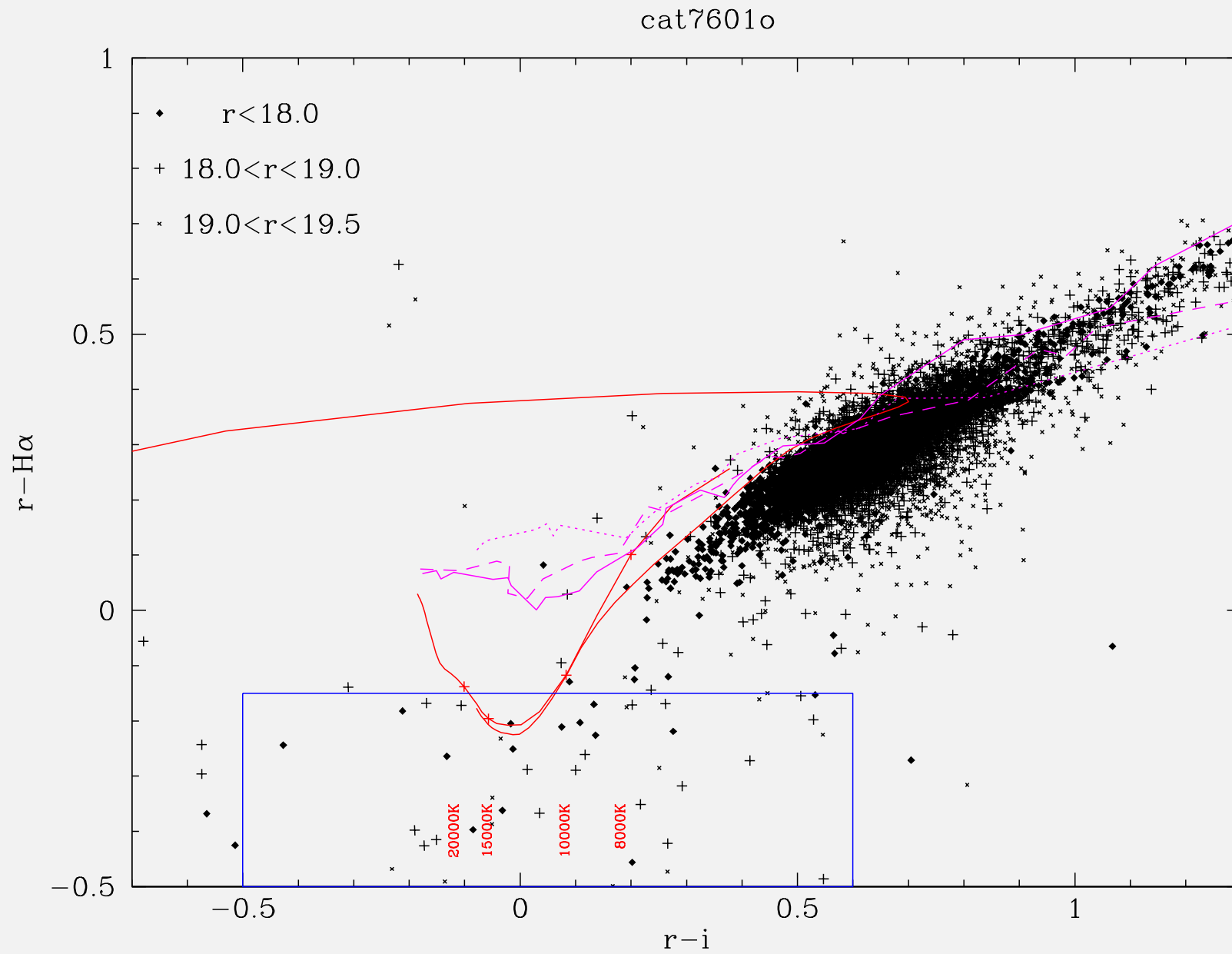
IPHAS – full dataset



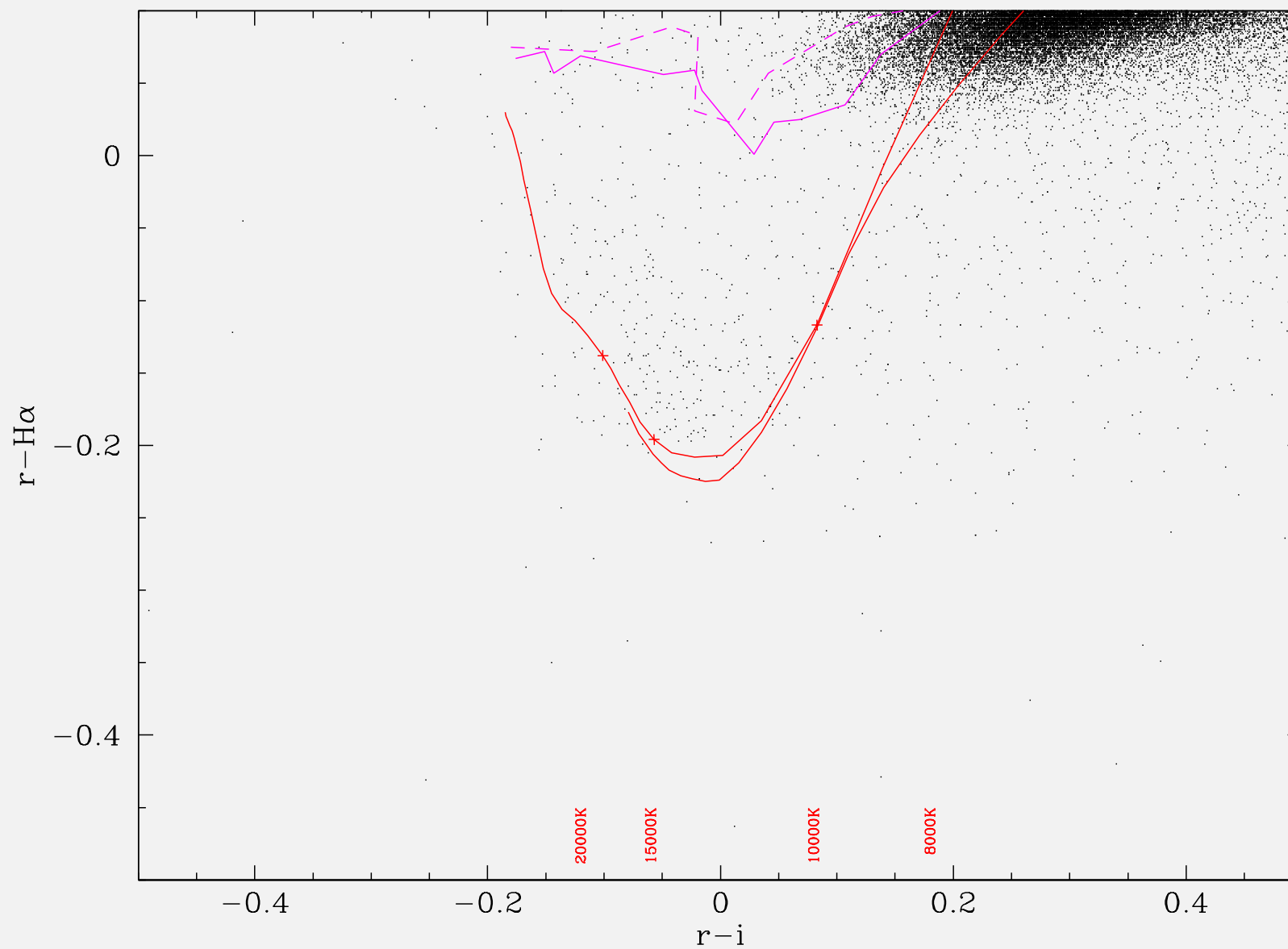
IPHAS colour-colour plot – rain



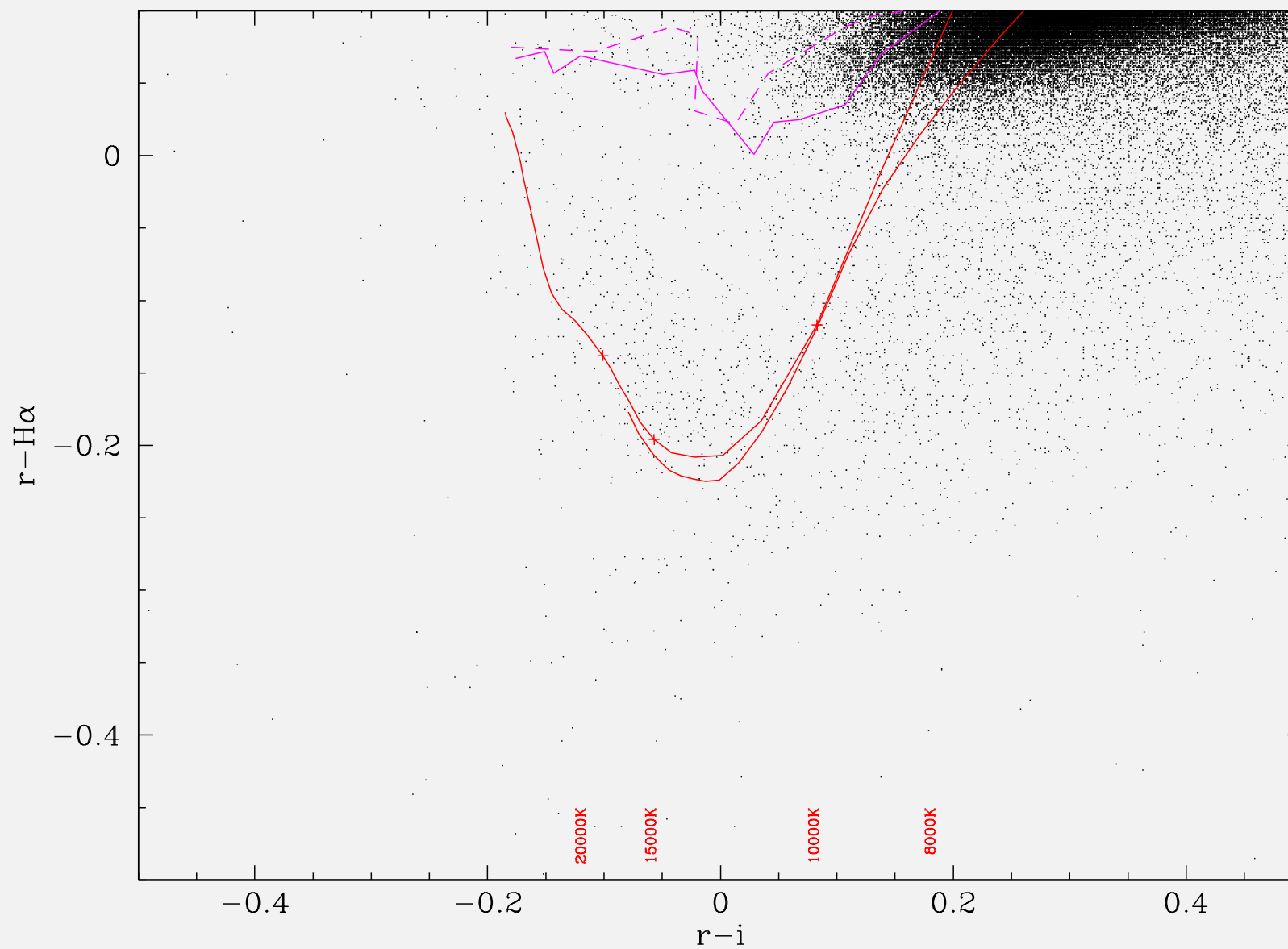
Rejection criteria



IPHAS – cleaned dataset



IPHAS – full dataset



Summary

- Selected DA white dwarfs from IPHAS using colour-criteria
- Follow-up spectroscopy and model atmosphere analysis of 95 DAs
- Estimate of birthrate hampered by contamination problem.
- Possible sources of contamination
 - Remaining artifacts – better filtering possible?
 - DA binaries with very later type companions
 - Reddended hot white dwarfs and subdwarfs
- By-product: computer program to apply calibration and match all detections of sources (Wheel v1.2842 ?).
- Final thought ...